Vol. 32. No. 4

Nov., 1989

杵蚊 一新种记述

(双翅目: 蚊科)

龚 正 达 (云南省流行病防治研究所,下关)

姬 淑 红

(军事医学科学院微生物流行病研究所,北京)

新种杵蚊属杵蚊亚属,是我国首次记载的本亚属新种。

宽刺杵蚊 Tripteroides (Tripteroides) latispinus 新种(图 1)

雌蚊 中型棕色蚊虫。头顶的大部、后头和头的两侧具平覆深褐色宽鳞,后部近头窍有少数黑色竖叉鳞;眼缘具银白鳞饰。唇基、触角、触须和喙暗色。触角梗节棕黄色,鞭节1内侧具少数淡色宽鳞。触须为喙的1/9长。喙长约为前足股节的1.2倍。 前胸前背片平覆银白宽鳞;后背片棕黄色,上部具散生的平覆褐色宽鳞,下部光裸;侧板无鳞。中胸盾片一致平覆密致的棕色窄鳞;小盾片平覆褐色宽鳞;后背片光裸,暗褐色;侧背片光裸。气门鬃3—4根;前侧片上部黑色,气门下区有一个小白鳞簇;气门亚区、腹侧板上部和后下部、后侧片大部以及各足基节平覆银白宽鳞。翅:翅鳞暗色。足:暗色,各足股节前面都具两个白鳞宽;前足股节前面近腹缘有一淡色条纹从基部向中部延伸;中足股节前面亚基部还有一个较长的白斑。腹: 各腹节背板暗色,第 II 节背板具一大的基侧白斑;III—VI 节背板都具端侧白斑; VII 节背板具不完整的侧白斑; 腹板鳞一致金黄色。

雄蚊 与雕蚊近似,但触角轮毛较发达;中胸盾片侧缘(翅基前,中胸侧背片上方)具淡色宽鳞区。尾器(图1)腹节 IX 背板背叶窄,端部尖削,各叶内侧缘中部至端部具 4—5 根粗壮的宽刺状鬃,其中近基部 2—3 根位于腹面,亚端和端部的位于背面。抱肢基节宽短,长约为宽的1.5 倍,背基内叶(基叶)具 6 根粗的长毛和约 13 根细短毛;抱肢端节窄长。肛节具 3 个端背齿,外背缘具 3 根肛毛。阳茎端部略尖,腹突小,端缘具细锯齿,无背中齿。

幼虫尚未发现。

讨论 新种杵蚊与似同杵蚊 [Tp. (Trp.) similis (Leicester, 1908)] 成蚊形态较为近似,但后者头顶大部为淡色鳞;前胸后背片大部平覆淡色宽鳞,无气门下鳞簇。雄蚊中胸盾片侧缘翅基前无淡色宽鳞区;第 IX 节背板背叶端部宽,端缘具一丛短扁鬃; 抱肢端节端部扩张等特征,可予区分。

标本记录 正模 $1 \circ$,配模 $1 \circ$, 副模 $1 \circ$, $1 \circ$;都采自云南德宏州(海拔 $1,300 \times$),从

本文于1986年10月收到。

本文曾得到陆宝麟教授的指导,范滋德教授协助复制重要参考资料,特此一并致谢。

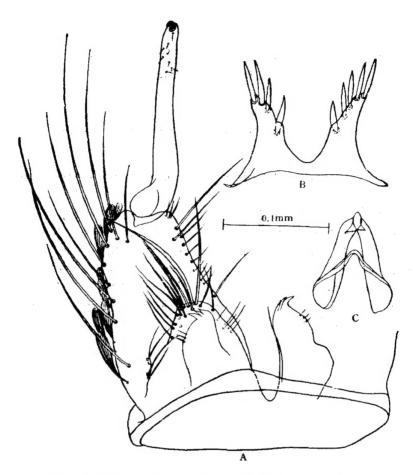


图 1 宽刺杵蚊 Tripteroides (Tripteroides) latispinus sp. nov. 雄蚁尾器: A. 抱肢; B. 第 IX 节背板; C. 阳茎。

竹筒和树洞积水的幼虫获得成虫(龚,1985年6月)。 标本保存在云南省地方病防治研究所。

参考文献

- Baisas, F. E. & A. Ubaldo-Pagayon 1953 Notes on Philippine mosquitoes, XVI. Genus Tripteroides. Monogr. Inst. Sci. Tech., Manila 2, 198 pp. 23 pls.
- Barraud, P. J. 1934 Family Culicidae. Tribes Megarhinini and Culicini. The Fauna of British India, Including Ceylon and Burma, Diptera. Vol. V. London, 463 pp.
- Knight, K. L. 1978 Supplement to A Catalogue of the Mosquitoes of the World (Diptera: Culicidae). The Thomas Say Foundation, 107 pp.
- Knight, K. L. & A. Stone 1977 A Catalog of the Mosquitoes of the World. The Thomas Say Foundation, 2nd ed., 611 pp.
- Thurman, E. H. B. 1959 A contribution to a revision of the Culicidae of northern Thailand. Univ. Maryland, Agric. Exp. Sta., Bull. A-100, 182 p.
- Ward, R. A 1984 Second supplement to "A Catalog of the Mosquitoes of the World": (Diptera: Culicidae).

 Mosq. Syst. 16: 227-70.

A NEW SPECIES OF GENUS TRIPTEROIDES FROM YUNNAN (DIPTERA: CULICIDAE)

GONG ZHEN-DA

(Institute of Endemic Disease Control of Yunnan Province, Xiaguan)

J1 SHU-HONG

(Institute of Epidemiology and Microbiology, Academy of Military Sciences, Beijing)

The new species is close to *Tripperoides* (*Trp.*) similis (Leicester, 1908) in general appearance, but the latter differs in the following aspects: (1) vertex covered mainly with pale scales; (2) posterior pronotal lobe covered with pale broad scales; (3) hypospiracular scapes absent; (4) apex of basal lobe of IXth tergum of male broad and with a tuft of short flat spines.

Holotype, 19, lectotype, 10, paratypes, 19 and 10; all collected from Dehong Zhou, Yunnan Province (1,300m, altitude) (Gong, June, 1986) and deposited in Institute of Endemic Disease Control of Yunnan Province.